Instructions to Authors

The Mongolian Journal of Biological Sciences publishes original articles on all aspects of biological sciences. In addition, review-type articles, book reviews and short communications are also welcome. There are no restrictions on author and geographic region.

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The corresponding author must send a signed declaration or email stating that:
• the manuscript submitted has not been published, accepted for publication or submitted to any other journal
• all authors approve submission of the manuscript
• all authors involved in the work and entitled to authorship have been included
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• The entire manuscript including the abstract, references, figure legends and tables should be typed with double line spacing on one side of A4 paper. Pages should be numbered consecutively throughout the manuscript.
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• Papers are reviewed by at least two referees before acceptance. Authors may suggest referees for their papers, however, the Editors reserve the right to choose referees other than or in addition to those suggested.
• Authors must respect the articles of the International Code of Zoological Nomenclature and International Code of Botanical Nomenclature, and its recommendation.
• Manuscripts should not exceed 20 pages, including illustrations and tables.

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Arrange manuscripts in the following order: Title page, Abstract, Key words, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, Conclusion (this section may be combined with Discussion), Acknowledgements, References.

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Include the following information on the title page:
• Title. This should be concise but informative and where appropriate should include mention of family or higher taxon names.
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Abstract

The abstract summarizing the main findings and conclusions of the paper and indicating the relevance of the work should be submitted in Mongolian and in English. Each Abstract should not exceed 200 words. For non-Mongolian authors we can provide a Mongolian translation. Use common and scientific names in the Abstract unless already used in the title. Adopt standard scientific nomenclature and avoid abbreviations, references and quotations.

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The Abstract should be followed by no more than 8 key words (index terms). Title words can be repeated if considered key words.

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The Introduction should not provide a review of the area of work but should introduce the reader to the aims and context for the work described

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This section should be sufficient to allow work to be replicated but should not repeat information which can be referenced to previous studies. The Methods section may also contain descriptions of the statistics used, sample sizes, techniques and regimes.

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The Results should be restricted to a factual account of the results obtained and the text should not duplicate information given in the Tables and Figures although it can complement it. Give details of the statistics including the test used, sample size, degrees of freedom and the probability level. E.g. ANOVA: \(F_{3,17} = 108, \ P \leq 0.0001; \ \chi^2_{16} = 1190.6, \ P \leq 0.0001; \ \text{Wilcoxon test: } Z = 2.5, \ N = 18, \ N = 0.011; \ \text{Spearman rank correlation: } r_s = 0.11, \ N = 25, \ P = 0.581)\)

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The Discussion section should include a concise statement of the principal findings, a discussion of the validity of the observations, a discussion of the findings in the light of other published works dealing with the same subject and a discussion of the significance of the work.

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If a separate Conclusions section is used it should only be for concluding remarks of the obtained results.
Acknowledgements
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References
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19.

Cramp, S. & Simmons, K. E. L. 1980. The
Birds of the Western Palearctic. Oxford University
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Superfamily Vespoidae. In H. Goulet & J. T.
Huber (ed.): Hymenoptera of the World: An
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Leiler, T. E. 1992. Ljudalstring hos Lamiinae-larver
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